

Addition and Subtraction

Knowledge Organiser

Key Vocabulary

add

total

plus

sum

more

altogether

difference

subtract

less

minus

take away

column addition

column subtraction

exchange

estimate

inverse operation

solve problems

number facts

place value



Addition and Subtraction Methods

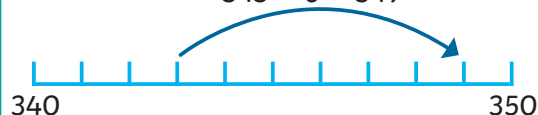
3-digit and 1-digit numbers

Not crossing 10s

$$268 - 4 = 264$$

Hundred	Ten	Ones

$$343 + 6 = 349$$



Crossing 10s (Exchanging)

324		
300	20	4
300	10	14

$$316 + 8 = 324$$

316	8

$$324 - 8 = 316$$

3-digit and 2-digit numbers

Add and subtract tens

Hundred	Ten	Ones

$$451 + 3 \text{ tens} = 481 \quad (5 + 3 = 8)$$

$$451 - 4 \text{ tens} = 411 \quad (5 - 4 = 1)$$

Crossing 10s (Exchanging)

$$258 + 80 = 338$$

- Column method
- Count in 10s mentally
- Add 100, subtract 20

Crossing 10 and 100

$$\begin{array}{r} 368 \\ +73 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 368 \\ -73 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

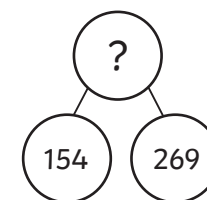
3-digit numbers

Not crossing

$$679 - 351 = 328$$

Hundred	Ten	Ones

Crossing 10s (Exchanging)



$$\begin{array}{r} 269 \\ +154 \\ \hline 423 \\ 11 \end{array}$$

514	
268	?

$$\begin{array}{r} 4101 \\ 514 \\ -268 \\ \hline 246 \end{array}$$

Add and Subtract 100s

$$284 + 300 = 584$$

Hundred	Ten	Ones

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Estimate

Estimate by dividing the hundred into 250 and 225.

Estimate 10s (330, 340) between 325 and 350.



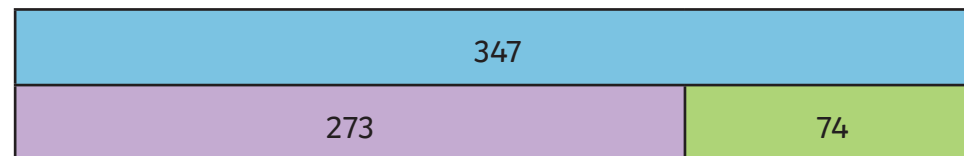
Estimate $167 - 89$

Use near numbers $170 - 90 = 80$

Near numbers:

413	279	521	782
↓	↓	↓	↓
400	300	500	800

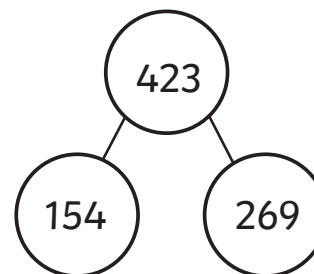
Check Answers



$347 - 74 = 273$ can be checked using

$273 + 74 = 347$

This part whole shows the inverse calculations using these three numbers.



$154 + 269 = 423$	$269 + 154 = 423$
$423 - 154 = 269$	$423 - 269 = 154$